

Grammar Revision

(page 4)

1

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. don't know | 4. Are ... leaving |
| 2. isn't going out | 5. Do ... stay |
| 3. am trying | 6. Misses |

2

1. have, am cooking
2. aren't bothering, 'm not sleeping
3. is burning, Do ... smell
4. travel, visit
5. costs, are selling

3

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. don't work | 5. am tutoring |
| 2. teach | 6. is preparing |
| 3. appear | 7. is starting |
| 4. study | 8. doesn't want |

4

1. got, answered, were ... having
2. didn't come, texted
3. was studying, were practising / practised
4. broke down, was leaving
5. were using
6. were walking, saw

5

1. How late did you stay up last night?
2. I was having a shower when the water got cold.
3. James was cleaning the house while I was cooking. / James cleaned the house while I was cooking.
4. We were sleeping when the earthquake hit.
5. What were you doing at 10 am yesterday?

6

- | | |
|----------------|------------------------|
| 1. am getting | 6. started |
| 2. bought | 7. made |
| 3. do | 8. do ... know |
| 4. begins | 9. are ... hanging out |
| 5. was walking | 10. are ... doing |

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7

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. have ... baked | 5. had taken |
| 2. had been | 6. Had ... checked |
| 3. hadn't received | 7. Have ... written |
| 4. hasn't returned | 8. have ... spent |

8

1. I haven't had sugar in my coffee for about a year.
2. She didn't begin to write her project until she had done the research. / She didn't begin writing her project until she had done the research.
3. Before last night, she hadn't seen an opera. / She hadn't seen an opera before last night.
4. I've been at the library since noon.
5. The band hasn't performed live since 2005.
6. It had become dark by the time we got home. / By the time we got home, it had become dark.
7. The programme has just started.
8. I was upset because I had forgotten my phone.

9

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. has ... become | 6. studied |
| 2. has been | 7. had ended |
| 3. had started | 8. hadn't changed |
| 4. moved | 9. Have ... heard |
| 5. had been | |

10

1. are going to skate
2. are going to get together
3. will like
4. are ... going to arrive
5. 'll pay
6. won't be
7. will begin
8. are going to leave

(page 6)

11

1. I will just have lasagna.
2. The coffee is going to spill.
3. We will probably not win. / We probably won't win.
4. He is going to be here at 9 am. / He will be here at 9 am.
5. We aren't going to spend money on a DJ.

12

1. I will have lived
2. will be surfing
3. won't have finished
4. won't be singing
5. will have done

13

1. Scientists will probably not have found a cure for cancer by the end of the decade. / Scientists probably won't have found a cure for cancer by the end of the decade.
2. During the next year, we will be asking thousands of teenagers to answer a survey.
3. Will you be using your bicycle tomorrow?
4. How much snow will have fallen by the end of the day?
5. In the coming years, more students will be studying online.
6. They will have finished writing their exams by 15th July.
7. We will be waiting for you at the train station at 5.00.
8. I will have prepared the equipment for the presentation by 3.00.

14

1. will love
2. will be celebrating / are going to celebrate
3. is going to fall out
4. is going to move
5. 'll do
6. will have stolen
7. will be announcing
8. will have seen

(page 7)

15

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| 1. right now | 6. By noon |
| 2. usually | 7. yet |
| 3. yesterday | 8. Until |

4. by then 9. at this time next year
5. while 10. in an hour

16

1. Before last month, he hadn't visited the US. / He hadn't visited the US before last month. / Before last month, he had never visited the US. / He had never visited the US before last month.
2. Your perfume smells nice.
3. While the players were playing, I took photographs of the match. / I took photographs of the match while the players were playing. / I took photographs of the players while they were playing.
4. She is going to learn to ski next winter.
5. Have you ever repaired your computer?
6. By the time the play opens, we will have rehearsed for six weeks. / We will have rehearsed for six weeks by the time the play opens.

17

1. grew up 7. makes
2. accompanied 8. will have lived
3. had travelled 9. has been
4. tried 10. will announce
5. established 11. is thinking
6. have attended 12. aren't applying / aren't going to apply

Unit 1

Topic Vocabulary (page 8)

1

1. allow
2. support
3. bring up
4. take after
5. punish

- 2 1. d 2. c 3. e 4. a 5. b

3

1. inherited 4. looked up to
2. determined 5. depended on
3. spoiled

4

1. foreign language
2. requirement
3. get a degree
4. study abroad
5. Tuition fees
6. failed
7. pass
8. feedback
9. hand ... in

- 5 1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. a 6. b 7. a

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6

1. Education, childhood, valuable

2. doubtful, impressive
3. concerned, assessments, weakness
4. suitable, sensitive
5. generosity, various, hardships
6. application, missing

7

1. neighbourhood 5. worthless
2. demanding 6. independence
3. assignments 7. attendance
4. financial 8. excellence

8

1. hardship 6. accomplishments
2. brought ... up 7. tuition fees
3. education 8. depended on
4. got a degree 9. financial
5. various 10. role model

Grammar (page 10)

1

1. Have ... received
2. had expected
3. hadn't thought
4. have risen
5. have been
6. had copied
7. haven't auditioned
8. had ... acted
9. have had
10. has done

2

1. had been working
2. had ... been taking
3. haven't been sleeping
4. have been trying
5. hadn't been paying attention
6. has ... been going

3

1. hasn't been studying very much this term
2. had been discussing the school trip for 20 minutes before he arrived
3. had been attending art college when he suddenly decided to become a chef
4. had been working as a researcher there since 1979
5. have you been working there
6. have been sitting here for four hours

4

1. been teaching literature for five years
2. she had done her homework
3. I had been waiting (for her) for half an hour
4. graduated from university yet
5. have you been dating Brian

(page 11)

5

1. have begun
2. had planned / had been planning
3. had heard
4. have held / have been holding
5. had been doing / had done
6. has been offering

7. has been presenting
8. have received

6

1. I can't eat dinner. I have been eating junk food all afternoon.
2. Had Meg left the party by the time you got there?
3. She hasn't taught computer science for five years. She works in hi-tech now.
4. We had been running for 15 minutes when it started to rain.
5. They left before they had finished their project.

7

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. has been giving | 5. has ... been |
| 2. has ... gone | 6. has been making |
| 3. had been working | 7. had stopped |
| 4. had ... read | 8. hadn't been sleeping |

Extra Reading (page 12)

1 1. O 2. F

3 1. c 2. b

4

1. had taken courses in Shakespeare and German
2. is part of the Core
3. goal of Core programmes
4. have enough time to devote to their major

5

1. introduce
2. consists of
3. skilful
4. ensures

Communication (page 13)

1

1. I wonder if you can help me
2. Could you tell me / What can you tell me about
3. Can you give me some general information
4. and would you mind telling
5. Could you tell me
6. how do I sign up
7. I have one last question
8. Perhaps you could explain
9. You've been very helpful

- 2 1. Había estado repasando para el examen de historia cuando me di cuenta de que faltaban algunos de mis apuntes.
2. ¿Podrías decirme por qué no has estado entregándome / me has entregado tus tareas últimamente?
3. Los profesores ya han escrito las valoraciones sobre el trabajo de sus estudiantes.
4. Hasta que copió en el examen, la había admirado mucho.
5. ¿Puedes darme algo de información general sobre los requisitos para sacarme un título universitario?
6. La profesora del curso es muy exigente, así que ha sido difícil estar a la altura de lo que espera.
7. Ella había estado pensando en estudiar en el extranjero antes de que empezaran los problemas financieros de su familia.

8. Pasé mi infancia en este bonito barrio.

Writing (page 14)

1

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. In spite of, Despite | 4. Besides, As well as |
| 2. even though | 5. also |
| 3. but | |

2

1. Also / In addition / moreover / besides
2. while / but
3. However / nevertheless
4. Besides
5. Moreover / In addition / Also / Besides
6. despite / in spite of

3 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Check Your Progress (page 15)

1

1. pass, revise
2. take after
3. punish, disobey

2

1. educational 3. concerned
2. neighbourhood 4. assessment

3

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1. lectures | 5. feedback |
| 2. encourage | 6. suitable |
| 3. graduate | 7. failed |
| 4. demanding | 8. sign up for |

4

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. has been awarding | 4. hadn't got |
| 2. had ... won | 5. has been running |
| 3. had ... thought | 6. had studied |

5

1. has the band been playing
2. will have finished the exam
3. hadn't played in a football match
4. will be flying to Peru

6

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1. although | 3. Besides |
| 2. Despite | |